

LIBRO Y ACTIVIDADES DE INGLÉS

ESPA/ESPAD

MÓDULO II

Curso 2024-2025



BLOQUE 4

PASADO

VERBO

"TO BE"

VERB TO BE (PAST TENSE)

AFFIRMATIVE

I was
 You were
 He was
 She was
 It was
 We were
 You were
 They were

NEGATIVE

I wasn't
 You weren't
 He wasn't
 She wasn't
 It wasn't
 We weren't
 You weren't
 They weren't

INTERROGATIVE

Was I...?
 Were you...?
 Was he...?
 Was she...?
 Was it...?
 Were we...?
 Were you...?
 Were they...?

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VERBO 'TO BE' - PASADO SIMPLE

AFIRMATIVO

INTERROGATIVO

NEGATIVO

I fui / era WAS YO estuve / estaba	WAS ¿fui? / ¿era? I? ¿estuve? / ¿estaba?	I WAS NOT no fui / no era no estuve / no estaba
YOU fuiste / eras WERE TÚ estuviste / estabas	WERE ¿fuiste? / ¿eras? YOU? ¿estuviste? / ¿estabas?	YOU WERE NOT no fuiste / no eras no estuviste no estabas
HE fue / era WAS ÉL estuvo / estaba	WAS ¿fue? / ¿era? HE? ¿estuvo? / ¿estaba?	HE WAS NOT no fue / no era no estuvo no estaba
SHE fue / era WAS ELLA estuvo / estaba	WAS ¿fue? / ¿era? SHE? ¿estuvo? / ¿estaba?	SHE WAS NOT no fue / no era no estuvo no estaba
IT fue / era WAS ESO estuvo / estaba	WAS ¿fue? / ¿era? IT? ¿estuvo? / ¿estaba?	IT WAS NOT no fue / no era no estuvo no estaba
WE fuimos / éramos WERE NOSOTROS estuvimos estábamos	WERE ¿fuimos? / ¿éramos? WE? ¿estuvimos? ¿estábamos?	WE WERE NOT no fuimos / no éramos no estuvimos no estábamos
YOU fueron / eran WERE USTEDES estuvieron estaban	WERE ¿fueron? / ¿eran? YOU? ¿estuvieron? ¿estaban?	YOU WERE NOT no fueron / no eran no estuvieron no estaban
THEY fueron / eran WERE ELLOS estuvieron estaban	WERE ¿fueron? / ¿eran? THEY? ¿estuvieron? ¿estaban?	THEY WERE NOT no fueron / no eran no estuvieron no estaban

Utilizaremos para la negativa dos partículas **wasn't** y **weren't**

Was - were

Pasado simple del verbo "To be"

Oraciones afirmativas

I, he, she, it + **was** + in my class yesterday.
(sujeto) + (was) + complemento

We, you, they + **were** + friends.
(sujeto) + (were) + complemento

Oraciones negativas

I, he, she, it + **was not** + in my class yesterday.
(sujeto) + (was not) + complemento

We, you, they + **were not** + friends.
(sujeto) + (were not) + complemento

Forma corta
wasn't
weren't

Interrogaciones

Was / were + sujeto + complemento ?

Was I, she /he / it in class yesterday?

Respuesta corta.
Yes, I, she /he / it **was**.
No, I, she /he / it **wasn't**.

Were we, you, they in class yesterday?
Respuesta corta.

Yes, we / you / they **were**.
No, we / you / they **weren't**.

Escribe las respuestas a la forma interrogativa del TO BE en pasado.

Was I ...?	Yes, you were	No, you weren't
Were you...?		
Was he...?		
Was she ...?		
Was it...?		
Were we...?		
Were you...?		
Were they...?		

WAS - WERE TO BE - Past Tense



AFFIRMATIVE

I **was** happy.
He **was** hungry.
She **was** a nurse.
It **was** big.

We **were** early.
You **were** at school.
They **were** quiet.

NEGATIVE

I **wasn't** sad.
He **wasn't** thirsty.
She **wasn't** a teacher.
It **wasn't** small.

We **weren't** late.
You **weren't** at home.
They **weren't** noisy.

**wasn't =
was not**

**weren't =
were not**

QUESTIONS

+ Affirmative **They were** happy.

She was rich.

? Question **Were** they happy?

Was she rich?

Short Answer Yes, they were / No, they weren't

Yes, she was / No, she wasn't

WH- Word

Where

Why

When

Verb

was

were

Subject

I / he / she / it

we / you / they

Complement

sick ...?

tired ...?

ready ...?

- **Why was** he angry?

- **When was** she nervous?

- **Where were** you yesterday?

- **Who were** those people?

www.grammar.cl

www.woodwardenglish.com

www.vocabulary.cl

Verb To Be

PAST SIMPLE



A. Une cada pronombre con el verbo que corresponda

1. I
1. You
2. He
3. She
4. It
2. We
3. You
4. They

1. was

1. were

2. was

2. were

3. was

3. were

4. was

4. were

C. Escribe el verbo que corresponda

1. I ____ a good student
2. we ____ old friends
3. It ____ a pleasant day
4. She ____ sick yesterday
5. You ____ very serious
6. He and Mary ____ good students.
7. He ____ in Europe.

C. Responde según el ejemplo



Was he a super hero?

Yes, he was.

He was a super hero



Was she a teacher?



Were they firefighters?

CHOOSE WAS/WERE



I, he, she, it + **was/wasn't**
You, we, they + **were/weren't**

Put was or were

1. My mother ____
2. Jason and Ann ____
3. The weather ____
4. My classmates ____
5. His sister ____
6. Garry's dog ____
7. The train ____
8. You ____
9. Her parents ____
10. My aunt and I ____

Put wasn't or weren't

1. It _____ fun.
2. They _____ happy.
3. My mum _____ at work.
4. He _____ a doctor.
5. My cat _____ lazy.
6. The car _____ old.
7. My friends _____ at school.
8. Their kids _____ hungry.

Put was or were

1. ____ you in Paris last week?
2. ____ the film interesting?
3. ____ Nick and Mario in town?
4. ____ they tired?
5. ____ your father happy?
6. ____ it hot yesterday?
7. ____ Mr. Danny late?
8. ____ she angry?
9. ____ the sportsmen in the park last week?
10. ____ it a fun day for you?

Answer the questions

1. What was the weather like yesterday?
2. Where were you yesterday?
3. Where were you last summer?
4. Was it a good day yesterday?

Complete the sentences using *was* or *were*.

- 1 He *...was...* very tired yesterday.
- 2 They *...were...* not very happy together.
- 3 You very angry with me last night.
- 4 Her doctor not very helpful.
- 5 They in France last summer.
- 6 Mr Jones not in the office yesterday.
- 7 I in bed all morning.
- 8 It not very warm in the swimming pool.
- 9 You not very friendly to my sister.
- 10 She a beautiful baby.
- 11 The children awake early this morning.
- 12 I not with them in the restaurant.
- 13 Ruth on holiday last week.
- 14 It a very nice letter.
- 15 We very pleased to see you.
- 16 Callum and his brother Josh here last night.

Por último, vamos a ver como hacemos el pasado del THERE I/THERRE ARE.



THERE WAS / THERE WERE



Estas expresiones se utilizan para hablar de lo que hay, pero en tiempo pasado. Su significado es "*Hubo*" o "*Había*".

There was se utiliza con sustantivos singulares.

There were con sustantivos plurales.

- **There was** a concert last night. / *Hubo* un concierto anoche.
- **There were** three concerts last week. / *Hubo* tres conciertos la semana pasada.



I	WAS
YOU	WERE
HE/SHE/IT	WAS
WE/YOU/THEY	WERE

There was	Singular countable nouns Uncountable nouns
There were	Plural countable nouns

1. Choose WAS or WERE

- She **WAS** / **WERE** home yesterday.
- We **WAS** / **WERE** at the zoo yesterday.
- They **WAS** / **WERE** in the disco last night.
- You **WAS** / **WERE** late for work yesterday.
- I **WAS** / **WERE** very tired.
- It **WAS** / **WERE** cold yesterday.
- I **WAS** / **WERE** in London in 2008.
- She **WAS** / **WERE** shier when she was younger.
- He **WAS** / **WERE** a good student.
- Ana **WAS** / **WERE** born in September.
- Mum and Dad **WAS** / **WERE** in a restaurant.
- Our teacher **WAS** / **WERE** very funny yesterday.
- Tom and Bill **WAS** / **WERE** best friends.
- My cousin **WAS** / **WERE** at school.

2. Complete with THERE WAS or THERE WERE

- a bank near my house.
- ten children in the park.
- two kittens in the basket.
- a small shop between the bank and the supermarket.
- many bottles of milk in the fridge.
- some pencils on the desk.
- only one book on the table.
- an old man in the street.
- a lot of noise in the classroom.
- a huge crocodile in the river.

3. Choose WAS, WERE, THERE WAS or THERE WERE in affirmative (✓), negative (✗) or questions (?):

- My brother in the park at 4:30 pm. (✓)
- They at my house last night. (✗)
- any milk in the fridge. (✗)
- We on the mountains on Saturday. (✓)
- Mike playing videogames last Monday? (?)
- You late for school this morning. (✓)
- three children in the park yesterday. (✓)
- Julie on the bus this morning. (✗)
- cheese on the counter. (✓)
- the cinema in front of the library? (?)
- a gym near your house when you were a kid? (?) No, (✗)
- I born in Madrid. (✗) I born in London. (✓)